

Diversity

Living together

- Co-existing with people of diverse cultural backgrounds
- Appreciation of other realities
- Understanding one's relationship to collective identities
- Seeing how the characteristics of people interconnect
- Finding and understanding the differences and similarities among various inhabitants and countries
- Creating culturally vibrant communities
- Sharing a belief that diversity is a source for prosperity

Interculturality

- Experiencing intercultural learning
 - Gaining intercultural learning experiences
 - Joining intercultural educational practices
- Practicing intercultural learning
 - Leading intercultural educational practice
 - Achieving intercultural cooperation
- Promoting intercultural understanding
 - Constructing a community of values
 - Playing a preventive role in facing extremism
 - Minimising exclusion and intolerance
- Reinforcing intercultural dialogue
 - Supporting positive intercultural interaction
- Facilitating interaction with people to resist intolerance
- Transcending a diversity that is divisive and finding one that is cohesive
- Reaching a system of equal interaction between people from different culture and shared cultural expression

Empowerment

- Establishing power structures that break cycles of oppression
- Minimising structural disadvantages
- Revealing and challenging hierarchies
 - Giving voice to oppressed
- Raising awareness of structural privileges
- Enabling affirmative actions for underrepresented
 - Actions for marginalised groups
 - Quotas
- Improving awareness about discriminatory practices

Combatting discrimination

- Challenging unequal/unjust “realities”
- Resisting binary thinking
- Supporting participatory justice
- Disseminating anti-discrimination practice
 - Support non-discrimination policy
 - Identify and overcome exclusion
 - Stop reproduction of existing inequalities
- Resisting the labelling of disadvantaged people as victims
- Using diversity-conscious pedagogical approach
 - Emphasising existing or potential heterogeneity
 - Raising awareness of different perspectives
 - Questioning presuppositions

Considering intersectionality

- Avoiding generalisations
- Flexibly deal with categories of difference
- Becoming aware of own prejudices
- Fostering critical thinking and acting
- Avoiding tabooing
- Questioning biases
- Recognising own beliefs, attitudes and behaviours in relation to other groups
- Understanding how stereotypes perpetuate discrimination

Understanding uniqueness of each individual

- Exploring individual differences in safe and nurturing environment
- Respecting and accepting individual differences
- Celebrating the rich dimensions of diversity within each individual

Condition and consequence of identity-building processes

- Recognising the impact of visible and invisible dimensions of the self
 - Nationality
 - Religion
 - Sexual orientation
 - Social class
 - Race
 - Ethnicity
 - Gender
 - Disability
 - Age
 - Etc.
- Defining the in-group and the out-group
 - Building the concept of me and us
 - * Understanding the “meaning” or content that defines “us” in a given situation
 - * Perceiving membership of particular social groups
 - * Adjusting behaviour to the norms of a group
 - Evaluating others as “us” and “them”
 - * Affecting self-esteem by comparing different social groups
- Exploring identity building processes
 - Creating beliefs, values and behavioural patterns

Diversity management

- Recruiting and retaining more people from underrepresented “identity groups”
- Enabling members of minority groups to move up in company hierarchies
 - Affirmative actions
 - Creative recruiting practices
 - Innovative hiring methods
- Recognising relevant differences and similarities within the organisation and in its environment
- Strengthening cultural values within the organisation
- Improving the motivation and efficacy of existing staff
- Improving innovation and creativity amongst employees
- Integrating different values into the identity of an organisation as an asset
- Developing/improving and implementing an integrating strategy into a day-to-day managerial and learning processes of the organisation